

## Crystal field of Yb<sup>3+</sup> tetragonal centers in the YbRh 2Si<sub>2</sub> intermetallic compound

Leushin A., Ivanshin V., Kurkin I.

*Kazan Federal University, 420008, Kremlevskaya 18, Kazan, Russia*

---

### Abstract

The spectra of electron paramagnetic resonance and inelastic neutron scattering in crystals of the heavy-fermion intermetallic compound YbRh 2Si<sub>2</sub> are interpreted. The phenomenological potentials of the crystal electric field of Yb<sup>3+</sup> tetragonal centers and the parameter of the Hamiltonian for the spin-orbit interaction of electrons are determined from the experimental energy level schemes. A comparison of the results obtained from experimental data on electron paramagnetic resonance, inelastic neutron scattering, and Mössbauer spectroscopy shows that the most probable ground state of Yb<sup>3+</sup> ions in the YbRh 2Si<sub>2</sub> crystal is the Kramers doublet  $\Gamma_6$ . © 2007 Pleiades Publishing, Ltd.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1134/S1063783407080021>

---