

# Thermodynamics and Kinetics of Adduct Formation in Solutions of Bis(N-diisopropoxyphosphinoylthiobenzamido)-copper(II). An ESR Study and Description in Terms of the Donor-Acceptor Model

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## Abstract

The equilibrium constants  $K_{ad}$ , enthalpies, and entropies of adduct formation, rate constants for adduct formation ( $k_f$ ) and dissociation ( $k_d$ ), and enthalpies and entropies of activation have been calculated for solutions of bis(N-diisopropoxyphosphinoylthiobenzamido)copper(II) ( $CuL_2$ ) in toluene with addition of donor solvents Y (methanol, N,N-dimethylformamide, dimethyl sulfoxide, pyridine, piperidine, diethylamine) over a wide temperature range. The quantities  $\log K_{ad}$ ,  $\log k_f$ , and  $\log k_d$  have been found to linearly vary with the donor numbers of the solvents Y; on this basis, an associative character of activation in the formation and dissociation of adducts with copper(II) bischelates has been established for the first time. The constants  $K_{ad}$  for  $CuL_2Y$  are higher than those for other analogous adducts presumably due to the larger fraction of the isomer  $CuL_2Ye_q$  with equatorial coordination of the solvent.

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