## Ultralow doses of biochemically active substances and biosensor responses in analytical systems

Budnikov G., Evtyugin G. Kazan Federal University, 420008, Kremlevskaya 18, Kazan, Russia

## **Abstract**

The following problems are discussed: (1) the effects of ultrasmall amounts of biologically active substances on processes occurring in living organisms and (2) the development of identification (determination) methods for such effects, in particular, with the use of biosensors. © 2001 MAIK "Nauka/Interperiodica".